



# NANO-S

## Water Disinfectant

HOCI TABLETS WITH A DIFFERENCE



**“MAKING YOUR WATER  
SAFE TO DRINK”**

## **AgNp with HOCl**

### **Water Purification Tablets**





# For over 100 years, chlorination of drinking water has been one of the single most effective means of improving public health in the developing world.

- Over 1.1 billion people in the world are still without access to “improved” drinking water sources, 84% of whom live in rural areas
- 4 billion cases of diarrhoea occur annually, of which over 3.5 billion are attributed to unsafe water, and inadequate sanitation and hygiene, accounting for 5.7% of the global burden of disease, placing diarrhoea as the third highest cause of morbidity and sixth highest cause of mortality
- 1.8 million people die every year from diarrhoea diseases, the vast majority being children under 5 years old. Every day diarrhoea diseases claim the lives of approximately 5000 children from these preventable causes, accounting for 21% of all their deaths

It was with this in mind that our research and development team at NANO-S set out to create a unique product that could offer the benefits of chlorinated water in an easy to use and affordable product. The result – NANO-S’s Water Purification Effervescent Tablets.

NANO-S is committed to driving a significant positive health impact globally by improving access to safe drinking water and developing and manufacturing cost effective disinfection water solutions.

“Because household water treatment techniques can be cheap and the impact of improving water quality dramatic, household water treatment and safe storage can produce huge health and economic benefits.”

NANO-S Water purification tablets are effervescent tablets which kill microorganisms in

water to prevent cholera, typhoid, dysentery, and other waterborne diseases.

NANO-S Tablets are available in a range of tablet sizes. Each tablet size is formulated to treat a specific volume of water – ranging from 25L to 10,000L

## Why is this chemistry a better water disinfectant?

NANO-S is an organic chlorine releasing agent that, when dissolved in water, releases hypochlorous acid (HOCl), a highly powerful disinfectant. HOCl is the same molecule produced naturally in macrophages to eliminate germs absorbed in our body. NaDCC, the chlorine donor, is an organic molecule. As a result, the majority of it is still HOCl, which is more effective.

From the standpoint of the end-user, this means that NANO-S can disinfect at lower quantities than bleach. Furthermore, because it is a pH-neutral solution, it poses fewer health concerns. When dissolved, HOCl dissociates into hydrogen ion and hypochlorous ion (OCl<sup>-</sup>) depending on the pH of the water. OCl<sup>-</sup>, on the other hand, has biocidal action.

For example, the most popular chlorine donor is BLEACH, which, while also producing HOCl, generates a strongly alkaline solution with a pH of 12 to 13. As a result, the lesser effective OCl<sup>-</sup> makes up over 90% of the HOCl present.

In addition, to the kill rate of HOCl, each NANO-S tablet also has a proprietary blend of Nano Silver. Nano silver has shown to be effective of killing Pathogens and has been used for 100 `s of years to keep portable water safe. Our Quantum dotted Nano silver is 450 to 530nm with millions of Nano silver particles dotted on a neutral carrier making our Nano silver non-toxic. Our Nano silver in each NANO-S effervescent tablet falls below the guidelines of WHO, UNICEF, EPA, and The Food and Agricultural Organisation.

NANO-S`s Water Purification tablets are used both in emergency situations and also for continuous use in households that do not have access to safe drinking water.



A small tablet that packs the power to prevent infectious disease



**Sodium dichloroisocyanurate also known as sodium troclosene, troclosenum natricum (NaDCC or SDIC) is approved by**

- WHO - World Health Organisation
- UNICEF
- EPA - US Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) for routine treatment of drinking water
- The Food and Agricultural Organisation (FAO) specifications for drinking water

**AgNP – Nano Silver**

- In Germany, the drinking-water regulations (Trinkwasserverordnung) set an allowable maximum for silver of 0.08 mg/L.
- WHO – World Health Organisation often refer to 0.1 mg/L Nano Silver as a guideline or allowable amount for drinking-water quality?
- EPA - NanoSilver in Drinking-water equivalent level (mg/L): 0.2



**Quality and  
Safety**

**Assurance of  
NANO-S active  
ingredients**



# Why NANO-S Water Purification Tablets to treat water?

- Many water sources throughout the world, even after filtration, remain contaminated and require some form of disinfection.
- NANO-S enables areas without access to water disinfection systems to benefit from the advantages of chlorination without any infrastructure requirements in a speedy and cost-effective manner.
- NANO-S tablets are simple to use, easily transported, cost effective and affordable to low-income groups.

## How to use

NANO-S Water Purification tablets

(Main purpose: For treating drinking water and water storage for human consumption)

1. Select the tablet size for the volume of water to be treated. (See Below)
2. Place tablet in a 1L or 2L bucket of water to ensure it is completely dissolved before adding it to the water to be treated.
3. Add the dissolved solution to the water container or tank to be treated and mix well.
4. Wait at least 30 minutes and then enjoy the benefits of safe water.

**Water Purification  
Tablets cost less  
than ½ cent per  
Liter**

(Price estimation based on  
1,000lt application)



NANO-S's Water Purification tablets are self-dissolving water disinfection tablets intended for household water treatment.

When the active ingredient, Sodium dichloroisocyanurate (NaDCC or SDIC), reacts with water it releases Hypochlorous acid, which inactivates microorganisms. NaDCC, is one form of chlorine used for disinfection. It is often used to treat water in bulk in emergencies but is also available for household water treatment.

Tablets are available in different NaDCC per volume, to treat the correct number of liters of water at a time, allowing the smaller tablets to dissolve in less than two minutes.

No special maintenance is required; however, it is important to keep the tablets away from children and keep it in a place protected from high temperature and humidity. When not in use, keep the container closed.

**Bulk and domestic water Disinfection Applications  
NANO-S Effervescent Tablets**

Liters	Tablet Sizes				PPM (Parts per Million)
	1.25gr	3.25gr	6gr	42gr	
25	1				4ppm
500		1	1		2.5 / 5ppm
1000		2	1 to 2		2.5 / 5ppm
1500		3	2 to 3		2.5 / 5ppm
2000		4	2 to 4		2.5 / 5ppm
3000		6	3 to 6		2.5 / 5ppm
5000		10	5 to 10	1	2.5 / 5ppm
10,000		20	10 to 20	2	2.5 / 5ppm

1 x 1.25gr Tablet = 100ppm / 1 x 3.25gr Tablet = 1250ppm / 1 x 6gr Tablet = 2500ppm / 1 x 42gr = ±17500ppm

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**NANO-S**